**Managing Unreasonable, Serial, Persistent, Vexatious or Frivolous Complaints**

Most complaints raised will be valid, and therefore we will treat them seriously. However, a complaint may become unreasonable if the person:

* Has made the same complaint before, and it’s already been resolved by following the school’s complaints procedure
* Makes a complaint that is obsessive, persistent, harassing, prolific, defamatory or repetitive
* Knowingly provides false information
* Insists on pursuing a complaint that is unfounded, or out of scope of the complaints procedure
* Pursues a valid complaint, but in an unreasonable manner e.g. refuses to articulate the complaint, refused to co-operate with this complaints procedure, or insists that the complaint is dealt with in ways that are incompatible with this procedure and the time frames it sets out
* Changes the basis of the complaint as the investigation goes on
* Makes a complaint designed to cause disruption, annoyance or excessive demands on school time
* Seeks unrealistic outcomes, or a solution that lacks any serious purpose or value

**Steps we will take**

We will take every reasonable step to address the complainant’s concerns, and give them a clear statement of our position and their options. We will maintain our role as an objective arbiter throughout the process, including when we meet with individuals. We will follow our complaints procedure as normal wherever possible.

It the complainant continues to contact the school in a disruptive way, we may put communications strategies in place. We may:

* Give the complainant a single point of contact via an email address
* Limit the number of times the complainant can make contact, such as a fixed number per term
* Ask the complainant to engage a third party to act on their behalf, such as [Citizens Advice](https://www.citizensadvice.org.uk/)
* Put any other strategy in place as necessary

**Stopping responding**

We may stop responding to the complainant when all of these factors are met:

* We believe we have taken all reasonable steps to help address their concerns
* We have provided a clear statement of our position and their options
* The complainant contacts us repeatedly, and we believe their intention is to cause disruption or inconvenience

Where we stop responding, we will inform the individual that we intend to do so. We will also explain that we will still consider any new complaints they make.

In response to any serious incident of aggression or violence, we will immediately inform the police and communicate our actions in writing. This may include barring an individual from our school site.

Duplicate complaints

If we have resolved a complaint under this procedure and receive a duplicate complaint on the same subject from a partner, family member or other individual, we will assess whether there are aspects that we hadn’t previously considered, or any new information we need to take into account.

If we are satisfied that there are no new aspects, we will:

* Tell the new complainant that we have already investigated and responded to this issue, and the local process is complete
* Direct them to the DfE if they are dissatisfied with our original handling of the complaint

If there are new aspects, we will follow this procedure again.

Complaint campaigns

Where the school receives a large volume of complaints about the same topic or subject, especially if these come from complainants unconnected with the school, the school may respond to these complaints by:

* Publishing a single response on the school website
* Sending a template response to all of the complainants

If complainants are not satisfied with the school’s response, or wish to pursue the complaint further, the normal procedures will apply.